

# Composition of analytic paraproducts

José Ángel Peláez

Departamento de Análisis Matemático, Facultad de Ciencias,  
Universidad de Málaga, 29071 Málaga, Spain

Let  $\mathcal{H}(\mathbb{D})$  denote the space of analytic functions on the unit disc  $\mathbb{D}$  of the complex plane. For a fixed analytic function  $g$  on the unit disc  $\mathbb{D}$ , we consider the analytic paraproducts induced by  $g$ , which are defined by  $T_g f(z) = \int_0^z f(\zeta)g'(\zeta) d\zeta$ ,  $S_g f(z) = \int_0^z f'(\zeta)g(\zeta) d\zeta$ , and  $M_g f(z) = f(z)g(z)$ . The boundedness of these operators on various spaces of analytic functions on  $\mathbb{D}$  is well understood. The original motivation for this work is to understand the boundedness of compositions of two of these operators, for example  $T_g^2$ ,  $T_g S_g$ ,  $M_g T_g$ , etc. Our methods yield a characterization of the boundedness of a large class of operators contained in the algebra generated by these analytic paraproducts acting on the classical weighted Bergman and Hardy spaces in terms of the symbol  $g$ . In some cases it turns out that this property is not affected by cancellation, while in others it requires stronger and more subtle restrictions on the oscillation of the symbol  $g$  than the case of a single paraproduct. In particular we show that the boundedness of a  $N$ -letter  $g$ -word on  $A_\alpha^p$  only depends on the symbol  $g$ ,  $N$  and the total number of  $T_g$ 's that it contains. Here an  $N$ -letter  $g$ -word is the composition  $L = L_1 \cdots L_N$  of  $N$  operators  $L_j$ , where each  $L_j$  is either of the analytic paraproducts  $T_g$ ,  $S_g$  or  $M_g$ .

These results are part of two joint works together with A. Aleman, Carmé Cascante, Joan Fàbrega and Daniel Pascuas.

## REFERENCES

- [1] A. Aleman, C. Cascante, J. Fàbrega, D. Pascuas, and J. A. Peláez, *Composition of analytic paraproducts*, J. Math. Pures Appl. 158 (2022), 293–319.
- [2] A. Aleman, C. Cascante, J. Fàbrega, D. Pascuas, and J. A. Peláez, *Words of analytic paraproducts on Hardy and weighted Bergman space*, accepted for publication in J. Math. Pures Appl. <http://dx.doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2311.05972>